

QATAR  
2020



TWENTY  
TWENTY  
FACTS &  
FIGURES

**Bank Audi**

## **QATAR**

### **Bank Audi LLC**

Authorised by the QFC Regulatory Authority  
License No. 00027  
Capital: QAR 181,350,000 fully paid up  
Shareholders' equity: QAR 201,873,927  
(as at 31/12/2020)

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# QATAR FACTS AND FIGURES 2020

## Geography

|                                             |        |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|
| Surface (in sqkm)                           | 11,586 |
| Land boundaries' length (in km)             | 87     |
| Coastline length (in km)                    | 563    |
| Maximum altitude: Qurayn Abu Al Bawl (in m) | 103    |

## Demography

|                                                   |       |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Population (in thousands)                         | 2,684 |
| Population annual growth rate (2009-2019)         | 4.6%  |
| Population under 15 years (% of total population) | 14.7% |
| Population density (per sqkm)                     | 232   |
| Unemployment rate                                 | 0.1%  |
| Life expectancy at birth                          | 79.6  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)     | 6.7   |
| Human Development Index (UNDP)                    | 0.848 |

## Education

|                     |       |
|---------------------|-------|
| Adult literacy rate | 93.5% |
| Male                | 92.4% |
| Female              | 94.7% |

## Health

|                                            |     |
|--------------------------------------------|-----|
| Number of hospital beds (per 1,000 people) | 1.3 |
| Number of physicians (per 1,000 people)    | 2.5 |

## Technology Diffusion

|                                                  |       |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Number of telephone mainlines (per 100 people)   | 16.3  |
| Number of cellular subscribers (per 100 people)  | 138.3 |
| Number of internet users (per 100 people)        | 99.7  |
| Number of broadband subscribers (per 100 people) | 10.1  |

## Infrastructure

|                                                  |       |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Roadways (in km)                                 | 7,039 |
| Airport runways                                  | 6     |
| Ports and terminals: Doha, Musay'id, Ra's Laffan |       |

## General

|                          |                               |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Currency                 | Qatari Riyal                  |
| Official language        | Arabic                        |
|                          | English (commonly understood) |
| Number of municipalities | 8                             |

|                                                     | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Macroeconomic Indicators</b>                     |        |        |        |
| GDP (USD billion)                                   | 183.3  | 175.8  | 146.1  |
| o.w. Agriculture and fishing                        | 0.2%   | 0.2%   | -      |
| o.w. Mining and quarrying                           | 36.9%  | 34.1%  | -      |
| o.w. Manufacturing                                  | 9.2%   | 8.6%   | -      |
| o.w. Electricity and water                          | 0.8%   | 1.1%   | -      |
| o.w. Construction                                   | 14.1%  | 13.9%  | -      |
| o.w. Wholesale and retail trade                     | 7.0%   | 7.4%   | -      |
| o.w. Transport and communications                   | 4.1%   | 4.5%   | -      |
| o.w. Finance & real estate services                 | 13.4%  | 14.4%  | -      |
| o.w. Other services                                 | 14.2%  | 15.7%  | -      |
| Real GDP growth                                     | 1.2%   | 0.8%   | -2.6%  |
| GDP per capita (USD)                                | 66,422 | 62,919 | 52,144 |
| <b>Real Sector</b>                                  |        |        |        |
| <b>Oil sector (USD million)</b>                     |        |        |        |
| Mining and quarrying value added                    | 70,600 | 62,412 | -      |
| Mining and quarrying value added                    | 70,600 | 62,412 | -      |
| Oil proved reserves (in billions of barrels)        | 25.2   | 25.2   | -      |
| Oil production (in thousands of barrels daily)      | 1,900  | 1,883  | -      |
| Oil consumption (in thousands of barrels daily)     | 325    | 346    | -      |
| Natural gas proved reserves (trillion cubic meters) | 24.7   | 24.7   | -      |
| Natural gas production (billion cubic meters)       | 176.5  | 178.1  | -      |
| Natural gas consumption (billion cubic meters)      | 41.4   | 41.1   | -      |
| <b>Non-oil sector (USD million)</b>                 |        |        |        |
| Agriculture and fishing value added                 | 336    | 334    | -      |
| Electricity and water value added                   | 1,593  | 2,045  | -      |
| Manufacturing value added                           | 17,612 | 15,787 | -      |
| Credit facilities to industry                       | 4,576  | 4,810  | 4,634  |
| Construction value added                            | 27,038 | 25,515 | -      |
| Credit facilities to contractors                    | 9,799  | 9,387  | 10,356 |
| Credit facilities to real estate                    | 41,279 | 40,581 | 41,948 |
| Trade and services value added                      | 74,183 | 77,095 | -      |
| Credit facilities to general trade                  | 23,073 | 36,289 | 40,347 |
| Credit facilities to services                       | 32,342 | 45,693 | 51,684 |
| Value of cleared checks                             | 80,683 | 75,996 | 64,526 |

|                                      | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>External Sector (USD Million)</b> |         |         |         |
| Exports                              | 84,288  | 72,935  | 51,504  |
| Imports                              | 33,307  | 31,354  | 24,367  |
| Foreign trade                        | 117,596 | 104,289 | 75,871  |
| Trade balance                        | 50,981  | 41,581  | 27,137  |
| Services                             | -14,231 | -16,305 | -15,268 |
| Income                               | -3,745  | -4,410  | -3,052  |
| Transfers                            | -16,352 | -16,607 | -12,434 |
| Current account balance              | 16,652  | 4,260   | -3,617  |
| Capital and financial account        | 284     | 5,971   | 5,428   |
| o.w. Capital account                 | -240    | -143    | -168    |
| o.w. Financial account               | 524     | 6,113   | 5,596   |
| Net errors and omissions             | -1,080  | -851    | -1,298  |
| Overall balance                      | 15,856  | 9,380   | 512     |
| Exports/Imports                      | 253.1%  | 232.6%  | 211.4%  |
| Trade balance/GDP                    | 27.8%   | 23.6%   | 18.6%   |
| Current account/GDP                  | 9.1%    | 2.4%    | -2.5%   |
| Overall balance/GDP                  | 8.6%    | 5.3%    | 0.4%    |
| <b>Main export recipients</b>        |         |         |         |
| Japan                                | 17.4%   | 18.6%   | 15.5%   |
| South Korea                          | 11.4%   | 12.4%   | 12.9%   |
| China                                | 12.1%   | 12.2%   | 15.2%   |
| India                                | 17.4%   | 15.6%   | 14.3%   |
| Singapore                            | 8.1%    | 7.6%    | 6.7%    |
| <b>Main export recipients</b>        |         |         |         |
| USA                                  | 19.4%   | 18.8%   | 15.9%   |
| China                                | 12.4%   | 12.2%   | 15.2%   |
| Germany                              | 6.2%    | 7.3%    | 6.3%    |
| United Kingdom                       | 5.7%    | 6.8%    | 7.2%    |
| India                                | 6.3%    | 5.3%    | 5.4%    |
| <b>External Sector (USD Million)</b> |         |         |         |
| Public revenues                      | 57.1    | 59.0    | 47.0    |
| Public expenditures                  | 53.0    | 57.3    | 50.1    |
| Fiscal balance                       | 4.1     | 1.7     | -3.1    |
| Fiscal balance/Public expenditures   | 7.8%    | 3.0%    | -6.2%   |
| Fiscal balance/GDP                   | 2.4%    | 1.2%    | -2.1%   |
| Total government debt                | 95.7    | 109.5   | 104.9   |
| Total government debt/GDP            | 52.2%   | 62.3%   | 71.8%   |

|                                                                                              | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Monetary Situation (USD Million)</b>                                                      |         |         |         |
| Money supply M1                                                                              | 32,713  | 34,259  | 40,236  |
| Quasi-money                                                                                  | 122,234 | 124,533 | 124,568 |
| M2 (M1 + Quasi-Money)                                                                        | 154,947 | 158,792 | 164,804 |
| Net foreign assets of the banking system                                                     | -24,536 | -42,569 | -69,955 |
| QCB international reserves                                                                   | 49,287  | 54,497  | 56,251  |
| <b>Weighted average interest rates on deposits in QR</b>                                     |         |         |         |
| 3 months                                                                                     | 2.87%   | 2.44%   | 1.18%   |
| 6 months                                                                                     | 3.67%   | 2.72%   | 1.24%   |
| 1 year                                                                                       | 3.57%   | 3.44%   | 2.03%   |
| More than 1 year                                                                             | 3.53%   | 3.48%   | 2.18%   |
| <b>Prices</b>                                                                                |         |         |         |
| Consumer price index                                                                         | 0.3%    | -0.8%   | -2.7%   |
| <b>CPI by category</b>                                                                       |         |         |         |
| Education                                                                                    | 4.6%    | 5.6%    | 1.6%    |
| Furnitures and furnituring                                                                   | 1.5%    | 0.7%    | 0.3%    |
| Miscellaneous goods and services                                                             | 0.5%    | 1.7%    | 2.4%    |
| Food and beverages                                                                           | 0.0%    | -0.1%   | 0.4%    |
| Clothing and footwear                                                                        | 2.3%    | -0.7%   | -4.8%   |
| Transport                                                                                    | 6.9%    | -0.5%   | -0.8%   |
| Medical services                                                                             | 4.0%    | 0.2%    | 1.8%    |
| Housing and energy                                                                           | -3.6%   | -2.4%   | -5.1%   |
| QR/USD exchange rate (year-end)                                                              | 3.64    | 3.64    | 3.64    |
| <b>Qatari Capital Markets (USD Billion)</b>                                                  |         |         |         |
| Stock market capitalisation                                                                  | 161.7   | 160.1   | 165.4   |
| Stock market capitalisation/GDP                                                              | 88.3%   | 87.4%   | 113.2%  |
| Trading value                                                                                | 18.8    | 18.6    | 29.1    |
| Turnover ratio                                                                               | 11.6%   | 11.6%   | 17.6%   |
| Total number of traded shares (million)                                                      | 2,286   | 11,416  | 55,155  |
| Nunmber of listed companies                                                                  | 46      | 47      | 47      |
| Change in Qatar Exchange general index                                                       | 20.8%   | 1.2%    | 0.1%    |
| P/E ratio (times)                                                                            | 14.9    | 14.8    | 17.4    |
| P/BV ratio (times)                                                                           | 1.6     | 1.5     | 1.3     |
| <b>Top Listed Companies on Doha Securities Market by Market Capitalisation (USD Billion)</b> |         |         |         |
| Qatar National Bank                                                                          | 49.5    | 52.2    | 44.6    |
| Industries Qatar                                                                             | 22.2    | 17.1    | 17.8    |
| Ezdan Holding Group                                                                          | 9.4     | 4.5     | 12.8    |
| Qatar Islamic Bank                                                                           | 9.9     | 10.0    | 11.0    |
| Masraf Al Rayan                                                                              | 8.6     | 8.2     | 9.2     |
| Mesaieed Petrochemical Holding                                                               | 5.2     | 8.6     | 7.0     |
| Ooredoo                                                                                      | 6.6     | 6.2     | 6.5     |
| Qatar Electricity and Water Company                                                          | 5.6     | 4.8     | 5.3     |

|                                             | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Banking System</b>                       |         |         |         |
| <b>Activity highlights (USD million)</b>    |         |         |         |
| Total assets                                | 389,548 | 425,702 | 462,135 |
| Total deposits                              | 222,622 | 233,283 | 248,766 |
| Credit facilities                           | 258,360 | 285,463 | 310,085 |
| Capital accounts                            | 39,972  | 42,698  | 45,287  |
| Asset growth                                | 4.0%    | 9.3%    | 8.6%    |
| Deposit growth                              | -1.5%   | 4.8%    | 6.6%    |
| Credit facilities growth                    | 3.2%    | 10.5%   | 8.6%    |
| Capital accounts growth                     | -0.8%   | 6.8%    | 6.1%    |
| <b>Key ratios</b>                           |         |         |         |
| Assets/GDP                                  | 212.5%  | 242.1%  | 316.3%  |
| Deposits/GDP                                | 121.4%  | 132.7%  | 170.3%  |
| Credit facilities/GDP                       | 140.9%  | 162.3%  | 212.3%  |
| Credit facilities/Deposits                  | 116.1%  | 122.4%  | 124.6%  |
| Deposits per capita (USD)                   | 22,493  | 23,305  | 25,312  |
| <b>Financial soundness indicators</b>       |         |         |         |
| Non-performing loans/Total loans            | 1.9%    | 1.8%    | 2.0%    |
| Loan loss provisions/Non-performing loans   | 75.8%   | 81.9%   | 83.8%   |
| Capital adequacy ratio                      | 18.0%   | 18.6%   | 18.8%   |
| ROAA                                        | 1.6%    | 1.6%    | 1.4%    |
| ROAE                                        | 15.3%   | 15.8%   | 13.7%   |
| <b>Top 10 Banks by Assets (USD Billion)</b> |         |         |         |
| Qatar National Bank                         | 235.9   | 258.2   | 277.8   |
| Qatar Islamic Bank                          | 42.0    | 44.7    | 47.3    |
| The Commercial Bank                         | 36.9    | 40.3    | 41.6    |
| Masraf Al Rayan                             | 26.6    | 29.1    | 32.8    |
| Doha Bank                                   | 26.3    | 29.6    | 28.1    |
| Barwa Bank                                  | 12.2    | 21.2    | -       |
| Qatar International Islamic Bank            | 13.8    | 15.5    | 16.6    |
| Al Khalij Commercial Bank                   | 14.3    | 14.7    | 15.3    |
| Ahli Bank                                   | 11.1    | 12.0    | 12.9    |
| Qatar First Bank                            | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     |



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Qatar Ministry of Health  
Qatar Ministry of Education  
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