EGYPT
2020

TWENTY TWENTY FACTS & FIGURES

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EGYPT FACTS AND FIGURES 2020

Geography	
Surface (in sqkm)	1,001,450
o.w. Land area	995,450
o.w. Water area	6,000
Land boundaries' length (in km)	2,612
Coastline length (in km)	2,450
Maximum altitude: Mount Catherine (in m)	2,629
Demography	
Population (in millions)	100.9
Population annual growth rate (2010-2020)	2.6%
Population under 15 years (% of total population)	34%
Population density (per sqkm)	101
Urban population (% of total population)	43%
Unemployment rate	7.9%
Life expectancy at birth	74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18.25
Human Development Index (UNDP)	0.707
Education	
Adult literacy rate	
Male	77%
Female	66%
Health	
Number of physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.45
Health expenditures/GDP	5.0%
Technology Diffusion	
Number of telephone mainlines (per 100 people)	8.7
Number of cellular subscribers (per 100 people)	95.0
Number of internet users (per 100 people)	57.3
Number of broadband subscribers (per 100 people)	7.6
Infrastructure (In km)	
Roadway length (paved)	48,000
Railway length	5,085
Ports and terminals, Ayn Sukhnah, Alexandria, Damietta, El Dekheila, Sidi Kurayr, Suez, Idku, Port Said	
General	
Currency	Egyptian Pound
Official language	Arabic
Fiscal year	July 1 - June 30
Number of governorates	27

FISCAL YEAR	2018	2019	2020
Macroeconomic Indicators			
GDP (USD Billion)	244.5	293.5	343.8
o.w. Agriculture, irrigation and fishing	11.5%	11.4%	12.1%
o.w. Mining	11.0%	11.8%	7.4%
o.w. Manufacturing	16.6%	16.4%	17.1%
o.w. Electricity and water	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%
o.w. Construction and building	5.9%	6.2%	6.7%
o.w. Services	52.7%	52.0%	54.4%
Real GDP growth rate	5.3%	5.1%	2.5%
GDP per capita (USD)	2,521	2,959	3,408
Agriculture			
Annual value added (agriculture, irrigation, fishing) (USD billion)	28	33	42
Bank credit facilities to agriculture (USD million)*	974	1,638	2,106
Implemented investments in agriculture (USD million)	1,393	2,779	2,535
Industry			
Annual value added (mining and manufacturing) (USD billion)	67	83	84
Bank credit facilities to industry (USD million)*	23,462	27,254	32,645
Electricity generated (in millions of kWh)*	183,953	182,676	197,710
Implemented investments in industry (USD million)	7,696	16,654	10,815
Construction & Building			
Annual value added in construction (USD billion)	14	18	23
Cement production (000s tons)*	45,052	45,556	42,956
Domestic cement deliveries (000s tons)*	43,887	43,790	41,716
Implemented investments in construction and building (USD million)	711	2,525	2,550
Trade and Services			
Annual value added in trade and services (USD billion)	129	152	187
o.w. Wholesale and retail trade	26.0%	29.9%	17.0%
o.w. Government services	14.0%	15.0%	7.1%
o.w. Transport and storage	8.8%	10.3%	5.4%
Bank credit facilities to trade and services (USD million)*	27,138	31,302	37,265
Number of ships transiting Suez Canal*	18,174	18,880	18,829
Ship tonnage (millions of tons)*	1,140	1,207	1,169
Implemented investments in trade and services (USD million)	30,868	32,419	33,636
Value of cleared checks	80,683	75,996	64,526

**Calendar year*

CALENDAR YEAR	2018	2019	2020
Tourist Arrivals to Egypt (in Thousands)			
Total arrivals	11,346	-	-
o.w. Europe	6,946	-	-
o.w. Middle East	2,402	-	-
o.w. Africa	802	-	-
o.w. Asia and the Pacific	669	-	-
o.w. Americas	458	-	-
o.w. Other countries	69	-	-
Foreign Trade (USD Million)			
Exports	28,046	28,472	25,049
Imports	65,826	65,959	62,013
Trade balance	-37,780	-37,487	-36,964
Foreign trade	93,871	94,431	87,062
Exports/Imports	42.6%	43.2%	40.4%
Main export recipients			
European Union	36.0%	33.7%	28.8%
Arab countries	21.3%	23.6%	27.3%
Asian countries	12.0%	11.7%	12.5%
USA	8.6%	10.2%	8.5%
Other European countries	7.5%	7.3%	9.3%
Main import sources			
European Union	26.5%	27.4%	28.8%
Asian countries	21.2%	21.6%	24.7%
Arab countries	18.9%	20.4%	18.4%
Other European countries	7.6%	7.5%	7.5%
USA	5.1%	4.9%	5.0%
Main export products			
Oil products	20.0%	22.2%	18.2%
Crude oil	19.1%	15.0%	9.8%
Phosphate or mineral fertilizers	3.4%	3.7%	3.9%
Textiles	3.4%	3.7%	2.4%
Ready-made clothes	2.7%	2.9%	3.0%
Main import products			
Oil products	14.9%	11.5%	5.2%
Crude oil	3.9%	5.8%	5.7%
Wheat	3.2%	2.9%	3.3%
Organic and inorganic compounds	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%
Pharmaceuticals	1.6%	2.1%	2.1%

CALENDAR YEAR	2018	2019	2020
Balance of Payments (USD Million)			
Current account balance	-7,682	-10,210	-14,227
Trade balance	-37,780	-37,487	-36,964
Services account	13,071	12,059	4,584
Transfers	25,489	26,799	29,160
Capital and financial account	14,699	12,961	9,313
Net errors and omissions	-1,596	-669	-2,618
Overall balance	5,421	2,082	-7,532
Foreign Direct Investment (USD Million)			
Total FDI inflows	14,597	17,546	13,742
o.w. United Kingdom	4,944	6,825	1,877
o.w. Belgium	2,245	2,227	270
o.w. USA	2,294	1,367	1,504
o.w. UAE	1,053	1,360	1,551
o.w. Netherlands	653	949	1,495
o.w. Saudi Arabia	406	378	397
Monetary Situation (USD Million)			
M1	46,651	60,340	72,615
Quasi-money	155,829	195,767	239,838
M2 (M1+ Quasi-money)	202,480	256,107	312,453
Counterparts of M2			
Net foreign assets	7,113	21,671	17,207
Net domestic assets	195,367	234,436	295,246
Consumer price index (headline)	12.0%	7.1%	5.4%
LE/USD exchange rate (fiscal year-end)	17.86	16.72	16.16
LE/USD exchange rate (fiscal yearly average)	17.73	17.61	16.08
LE/USD exchange rate (calendar year-end)	17.92	16.05	15.75
LE/USD exchange rate (calendar yearly average)	17.81	16.80	15.81
Fiscal Year	2018	2019	2020
Public Finance (USD Million)			
Total revenues and grants	45,439	53,473	60,671
o.w. Tax revenues	35,420	41,790	46,005
Total expenditures (including net lending)	69,316	77,768	89,239
o.w. Interest payments	24,665	30,261	35,355
Budget balance	-23,877	-24,295	-28,568
Total gross debt	299,642	364,769	402,163
o.w. Domestic debt	206,998	256,070	278,673
o.w. External debt	92,644	108,699	123,491
Budget balance/Expenditures	-34.4%	-31.2%	-32.0%
Budget balance/GDP	-9.8%	-8.3%	-8.3%
External debt/Total gross debt	30.9%	29.8%	30.7%
Total gross domestic debt/GDP	83.3%	80.5%	77.4%

CALENDAR YEAR	2018	2019	2020
Egyptian Capital Markets			
Stock market capitalisation (USD billion)	41.8	44.2	41.2
Total value traded (USD billion)	20.1	24.4	43.7
Turnover ratio	48.1%	55.2%	106.1%
Number of listed companies	220	218	215
P/E ratio (times)	12.1	8.5	13.8
Dividend yield	6.9%	8.0%	6.2%
Change in EGX price index (in EGP)	-13.2%	7.1%	-22.3%
Banking System			
Number of banks	38	38	38
Number of branches	4,220	4,423	4,532
Activity highlights (USD million)			
Total assets	303,142	364,869	445,906
Total deposits	213,084	263,956	330,001
Total credit facilities	101,260	117,792	158,329
Total capital + reserves	19,721	24,990	31,784
Key ratios			
Assets/GDP*	149.0%	127.3%	115.9%
Deposits/GDP*	104.7%	92.5%	85.1%
Residents per branch	22,981	22,430	22,259
Deposits per capita (USD)	2,197	2,661	3,271
FC deposits/Total deposits	22.7%	17.4%	14.8%
FC credit facilities/Total credit facilities	36.0%	27.4%	21.1%
Credit facilities/Total deposits	47.5%	44.6%	48.0%
(Total capital + reserves)/Total assets	6.5%	6.8%	7.1%
Top 10 Banks by Assets (USD Billion)			
National Bank of Egypt	86.5	96.9	124.9
Banque Misr	49.6	58.1	76.0
Commercial International Bank	19.2	24.2	24.8
African Export-Import Bank			19.4
QNB Al-Ahli Bank	14.5	17.1	17.7
Arab African International Bank	11.5	12.0	-
Banque du Caire	9.4	11.5	11.5
Faisal Islamic Bank of Egypt	5.3	6.5	6.8
HSBC Bank Egypt	5.7	6.6	-
Arab International Bank	8.9	5.4	-

** Fiscal year*

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Sources

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Egyptian Ministry of Health
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